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**ragnar**  
*Release MIT*

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Ragnar is a lightweight Extract-Transform-Load (ETL) framework for Python 3.5+.

- Free software: MIT license
- Documentation: <https://ragnar.readthedocs.io>.



# CHAPTER 1

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## Features

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- Keeps a functional programming philosophy.
- Code reuse instead of “re-inventing the wheel” in each script.
- Customizable for your organization’s particular tasks.



# CHAPTER 2

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## Example

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A pipeline that applies capital letters to the list and then filters through the one starting with “B”:

```
>>> from ragnar.stream import Stream
>>> st = Stream(["apple", "banana", "cherry"])
>>> st.do(lambda x: x.upper())
<ragnar.stream.Stream object at 0x7fbe8e3509d0>
>>> st.filter(lambda x:x.startswith("B"))
<ragnar.stream.Stream object at 0x7fbe8e3509d0>
>>> for row in st:
...     print(row)
BANANA
```

## 2.1 Contents

### 2.1.1 Installation and Dependencies

Ragnar is pure Python and so is easily installable by the standard dependency manager pip:

```
pip install ragnar
```

Ragnar endeavors to be a very light dependency. It accomplishes this in three ways:

1. Ragnar is pure Python
2. Ragnar relies only on the standard library
3. Ragnar simultaneously supports Python versions 3.5+ and PyPy

### 2.1.2 Ragnar API

This page contains a comprehensive list of all functions within `ragnar`. Docstrings should provide sufficient understanding for any individual function.

## Stream

```
class ragnar.stream.Stream(value, **kwargs)
Bases: object
```

This object brings together the advantages of generators and the functional programming paradigm. Stream is an object that allows accumulating actions to be applied to a dataset.

**Parameters** `repeatable` (`bool, optional`) – This parameter is used to enable repeating iterations if ‘True’ allows to iterate as many times as required

`do(func, chain=False)`

This method adds a function to apply to the execution stack.

### Parameters

- `func` – method to be included in the execution stack
- `chain` (`bool, optional`) – The results are merged into a single dataset. For example if you read multiple files the results are merged to loop like a single list.

`filter(func)`

This method adds a filter to apply to the execution stack.

**Parameters** `func` – method to be included in the execution stack. It must be a function that returns a boolean value, otherwise the filter is not applied.

```
ragnar.stream.func_cat(value, *forms)
```

## Objstream

```
class ragnar.objstream.ObjStream(value, **kwargs)
Bases: ragnar.stream.Stream
```

This object inherits from the Stream object, specific for record-based data.

### Parameters

- `columns` – Object headers.
- `skip_first` – Omits the first row (usually headers)

`applyto(fields: Union[str, list], func, entire_object=False)`

This method adds a function to apply to the execution stack.

### Parameters

- `fields` (`typing.Union[list, str]`) – fields where to apply the function.
- `func` – method to be included in the execution stack
- `entire_object` (`bool, optional`) – passing the field or the entire record as a dictionary to the function

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